Books

Electronic books, one author


Printed books, one author


Printed books, two or three authors [four or more authors, use et al. after the first author’s name]


Printed books, one editor [multiple editors follow the same form as authors]
Editor, ed. Title. Edition statement if not the first edition. City of publication: Publisher, Publication Year. Medium.


Journal and Magazine Articles

Electronic journal and magazine articles from a subscription database
Author. “Article title.” Title of publication. EITHER volume.issue (Publication year) OR day month year: Page range, starting page with hyphen, OR total pages. Database name. Medium. Date of access.


Electronic journal and magazine articles from the Internet
Author (if any). “Article Title.” Title of online publication. EITHER volume.issue (Publication year) OR day month year: Page range, starting page with hyphen, OR total pages. Medium. Date of access.


Printed journal articles with a volume number and no issue number


Printed journal articles with volume and issue numbers


Printed magazine articles with a date and no volume or issue numbers
Author. “Article title.” Title of publication. Date of issue: page-page. Medium.

Newspaper Articles

Electronic newspaper articles from a subscription database
Author (if any). “Article title.” Title of newspaper. Publication day month year: Page range, starting page with hyphen, or total pages. Database name. Medium. Date of access.

Printed newspaper articles

Encyclopedia and Dictionary Articles

Electronic encyclopedia and dictionary articles
Author (if any). “Article title.” Title of publication. Editor (if any). Version number (if any). Date of electronic publication or last update. Database name. Medium. Date of access.

Printed encyclopedia articles, signed and unsigned
Author (if any). “Title of article.” Title of encyclopedia. City of publication: Publisher, Publication year. Medium.

Web Sources

Web sites
Author (if any). Title of entire Web site. Editor (if any). Version number (if any). Publishing institution or organization, Date of page OR last update. Medium. Date of access. <complete URL if page cannot be accessed using a search engine>.

Web pages
Author (if any). “Title of Web page”. Editor (if any). Version number (if any). Title of entire Web site. Publishing institution or organization, Date of page OR last update. Medium. Date of access. <complete URL if page cannot be accessed using a search engine>.

*For a more complete list of citation examples, please consult the MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers, located at the Reference Desk (Ready Ref LB 2369.G53 2009).
(extracted from MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers, 7th ed., 2009); Rev. 6/1/09